

Magic e at the end of the word makes the preceding vowel say its name

cake	theme	shine	rope	mute
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Other long vowel pattern

a	rain	pray	
e	sheep	peach	
i	dried	fly	high
o	boat	bow	toe
u	screw	argue	

ce, ci, cy --- /s/                      ge, gi, gy ---- /j/

cent
city
cycle

germ
gym
giant

chair	shrug
pure	splash
hear	spray
beauty	square
height	straw
match	three
screen	badge
christmas	

distance	kindness
sentence	bought
mention	daughter
vision	curious
picture	eighty
payment	gorgeous
manage	
ugly	

## Trigraphs & Imp Sound Units

<b>hard</b>
<b>water</b>
<b>first</b>
<b>corn</b>
<b>nurse</b>

<b>oil</b>	<b>toy</b>
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oi is often used in the beginning or middle of the syllable. oy is often used at end of the syllable.

<b>cloud</b>	<b>crown</b>
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ou is used in the beginning or middle of the syllable. oy is used in the end of the word. Use ow in the words that end with n or l.

ar sounds as 'are' and or sounds as 'or'.. er, ir, ur sounds same as 'ur'

<b>chop</b>
<b>shark</b>
<b>phone</b>
<b>thumb</b> (soft th)
<b>that</b> (hard th)
<b>whale</b>

<b>pond</b>	<b>mask</b>	<b>gold</b>
<b>sink</b>	<b>gift</b>	<b>golf</b>
<b>ant</b>	<b>elect</b>	<b>help</b>
<b>ring</b>	<b>slept</b>	<b>palm</b>
<b>stamp</b>	<b>belt</b>	<b>thumb</b>
<b>nest</b>	<b>walk</b>	

## Digraphs & Final Blends

## R Controlled Vowels & Diphthongs

<b>black</b>	<b>clock</b>	<b>flower</b>
<b>glass</b>	<b>plant</b>	<b>sleep</b>
<b>brush</b>	<b>crab</b>	<b>drop</b>
<b>fruit</b>	<b>grapes</b>	<b>prank</b>
<b>tree</b>	<b>scooter</b>	<b>skirt</b>
<b>snail</b>	<b>smooth</b>	<b>spider</b>
<b>stamp</b>	<b>swing</b>	

## Blends

<b>a</b>	<b>cat</b>	<b>man</b>	<b>sad</b>	<b>bag</b>	<b>tap</b>	
<b>e</b>	<b>web</b>	<b>red</b>	<b>leg</b>	<b>hen</b>	<b>net</b>	
<b>i</b>	<b>kid</b>	<b>fig</b>	<b>pin</b>	<b>zip</b>	<b>sit</b>	<b>mix</b>
<b>o</b>	<b>rod</b>	<b>dog</b>	<b>mop</b>	<b>pot</b>	<b>fox</b>	
<b>u</b>	<b>tub</b>	<b>jug</b>	<b>cup</b>	<b>sun</b>	<b>bus</b>	<b>hut</b>

## CVC words

# QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

*List of  
Phonics topics*